



# ITU Kaleidoscope 2014

## Fast-Forward Poster Preview

- **Ellen Filipović**, TU Berlin, Germany
- **Mohammad Arifuzzaman**, Waseda University, Japan
- **Igor Vitas**, University of Zagreb, Croatia
- **Victor Koval**, Geyser-Telecom, Russia
- **Rahamatullah Khondoker**, Fraunhofer SIT, Germany
- **Eduardo Saiz Macías**, University of the Basque Country, Spain
- **Fan Bai**, Waseda University, Japan
- **Viliam Sarian, Nikolay Suschenko**, NIIR, Russia
- **Corlane Barclay**, University of Technology Jamaica

*St Petersburg, Russia  
3-5 June 2014*





**ITU Kaleidoscope 2014**

**Living in a converged world - impossible without standards?**

**HOW TO SUPPORT A STANDARD  
ON A MULTI-LEVEL PLAYING FIELD OF  
STANDARDIZATION:  
PROPOSITIONS, STRATEGIES AND  
CONTRIBUTIONS**

Ellen Filipović  
Technical University of Berlin  
[ellen.filipovic@gmx.de](mailto:ellen.filipovic@gmx.de)

**Saint Petersburg,  
Russian Federation**

# How can firms manage the proliferation of innovation by participating in standardization?



## Automotive industry

- Multiple converging technologies
- Extended socio-technical network
- Motive: targeted, active participation

>> Forum-shopping approach



## Mapping of basic strategies

- |                                       |   |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Stakeholders | <input type="checkbox"/> Instruments    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Contributors | <input type="checkbox"/> Interrelations |



>> Case study: EV charging interface

Multidimensional strategies dependent on external conditions and other supporter strategies

*STILL PENDING: Success factors?!*

Background

Aim

Conclusion





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# **Content Distribution in Information Centric Network: Economic Incentives Analysis in Game Theoretic Approach**

**Mohammad Arifuzzaman**  
**SATO Laboratory, GITS, Waseda Univ.,**  
**Tokyo, Japan**  
**[arif@fuji.waseda.jp](mailto:arif@fuji.waseda.jp)**

**Saint Petersburg,**  
**Russian Federation**

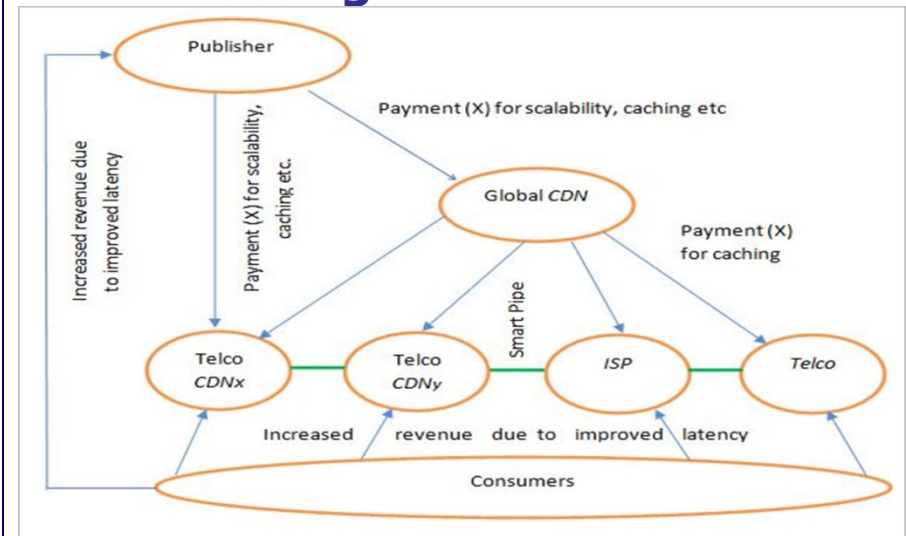
# Content Distribution in ICN: An Economic Analysis

## Background

- In ICN, a potential strategy by the publisher **ignores CDN** providers and direct connections with ISPs.
- It will take time to deploy **ICN** in **Internet scale**.
- **CDN** market estimated **\$12.16 billion** by **2019**
- During **incremental** deployment of ICN, we believe, there is no scope of ignoring CDN.
- This article is an initiative to find some rooms where the **ICN** and the **CDN** can **work together**.

## Contributions

- Proposed realistic **content distribution** model for ICN.
- **Game theoretic model** to show how CDN and ISP/Telco can have **fair share of increased publisher's revenues** in ICN.
- Economic Analysis for **Live Streaming Media broadcast**.



A decorative border at the top and bottom of the slide features a repeating kaleidoscope pattern. It consists of various colored polygons (green, blue, red, yellow, purple) arranged in a complex, interlocking geometric design.

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# **Innovative RF Localization for Wireless Video Capsule Endoscopy**

**Igor Vitas**

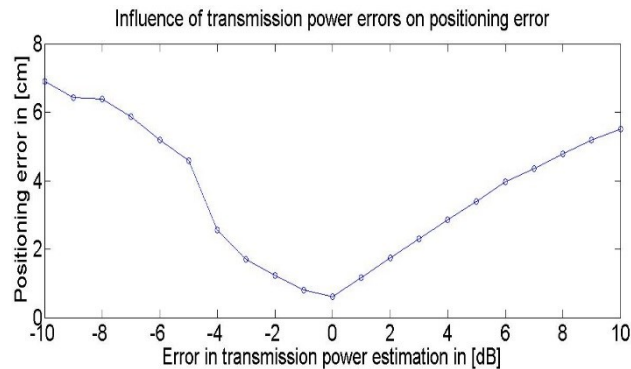
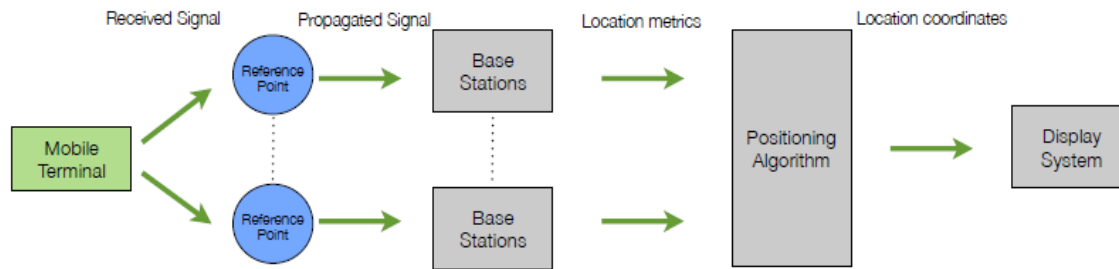
**Faculty of Electrical Engineering  
and Computing, University of  
Zagreb**

**[igor.vitas@fer.hr](mailto:igor.vitas@fer.hr)**

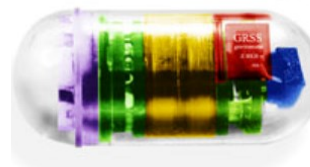
**Saint Petersburg,  
Russian Federation**



# Localization, communication and standardization in field of Wireless Video Capsule Endoscopy - eHealth



## Wireless endoscopy capsule



- Camera
- Electronics
- Battery
- Gravimeter
- Antenna

**Dimensions:** typically 24-26 mm long,

11 mm wide

**Volume:** 1800-2500 mm<sup>3</sup>

**Weight:** 3-4 g

**Power consumption:** ~15-25 mW

**Battery:** 3.1V, up to 125 mAh

**Operating time:** 8-11 hours





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**ECONOMICAL EFFICIENCY  
ASSESSMENT MODEL OF SPECTRUM  
CONVERSION FOR NEW MOBILE  
WIRELESS TECHNOLOGIES**

**Victor Koval**

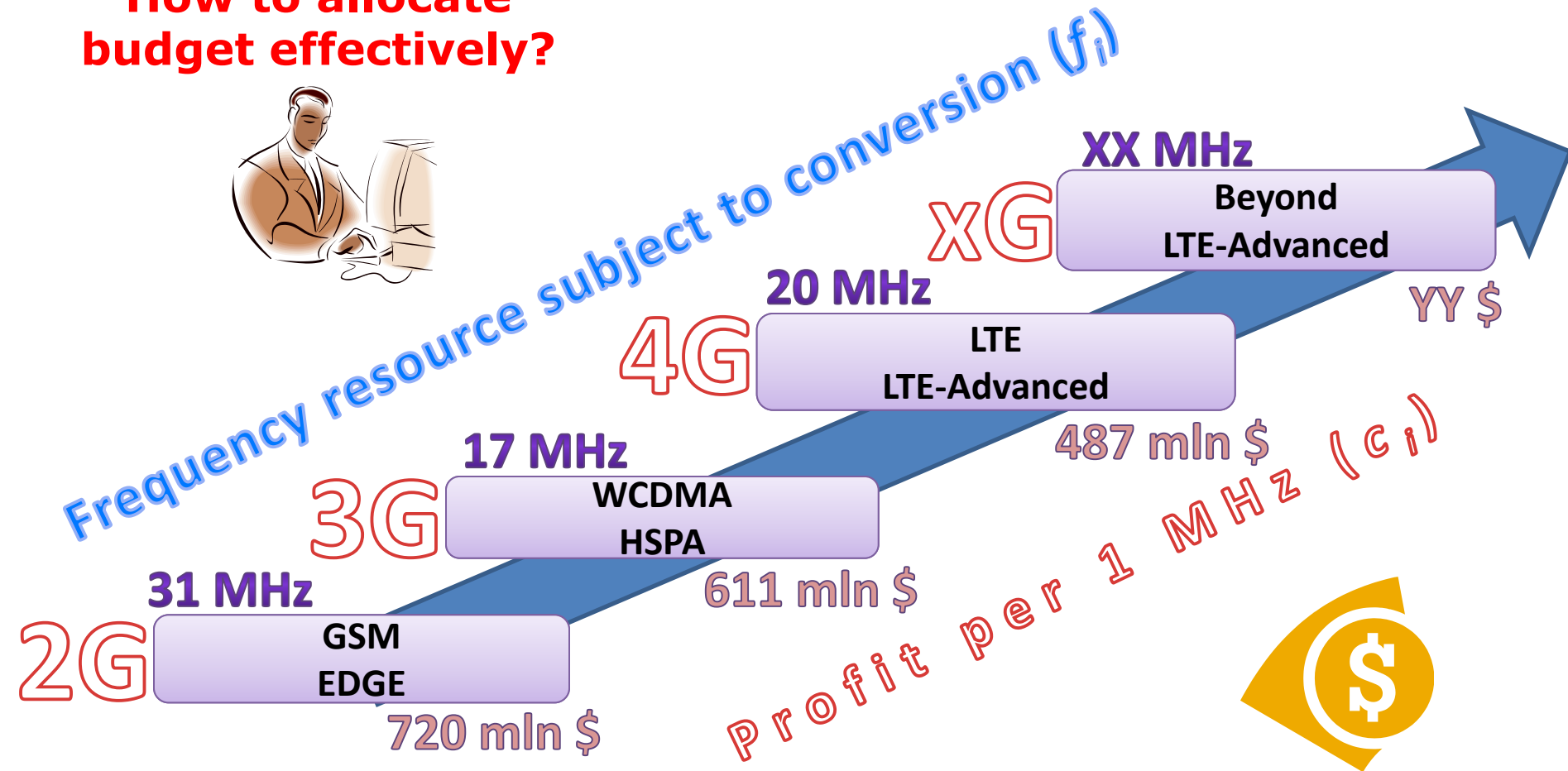
**Geyser-Telecom LLC (Russia)**

**koval@geyser-telecom.ru Saint Petersburg,  
Russian Federation**



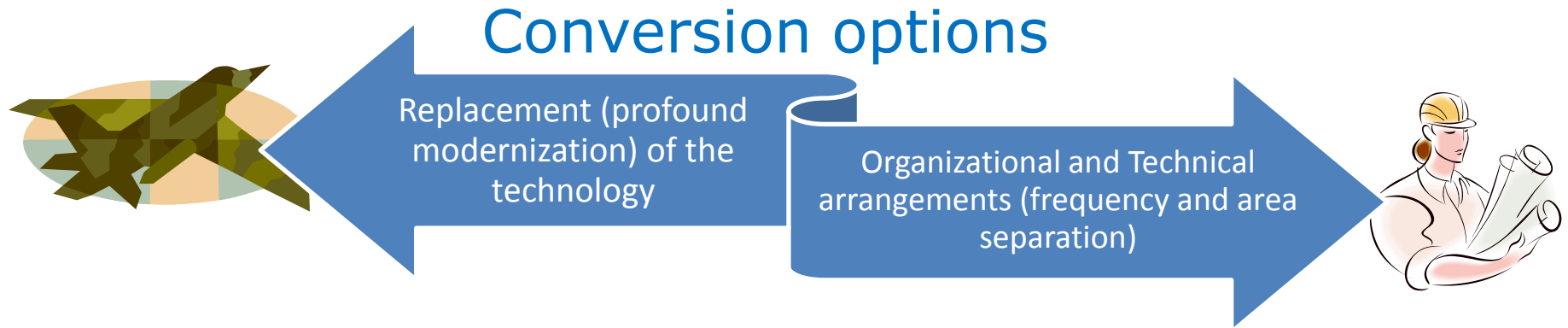
# ECONOMIC EFFICIENCY OF CONVERSION

How to allocate  
budget effectively?

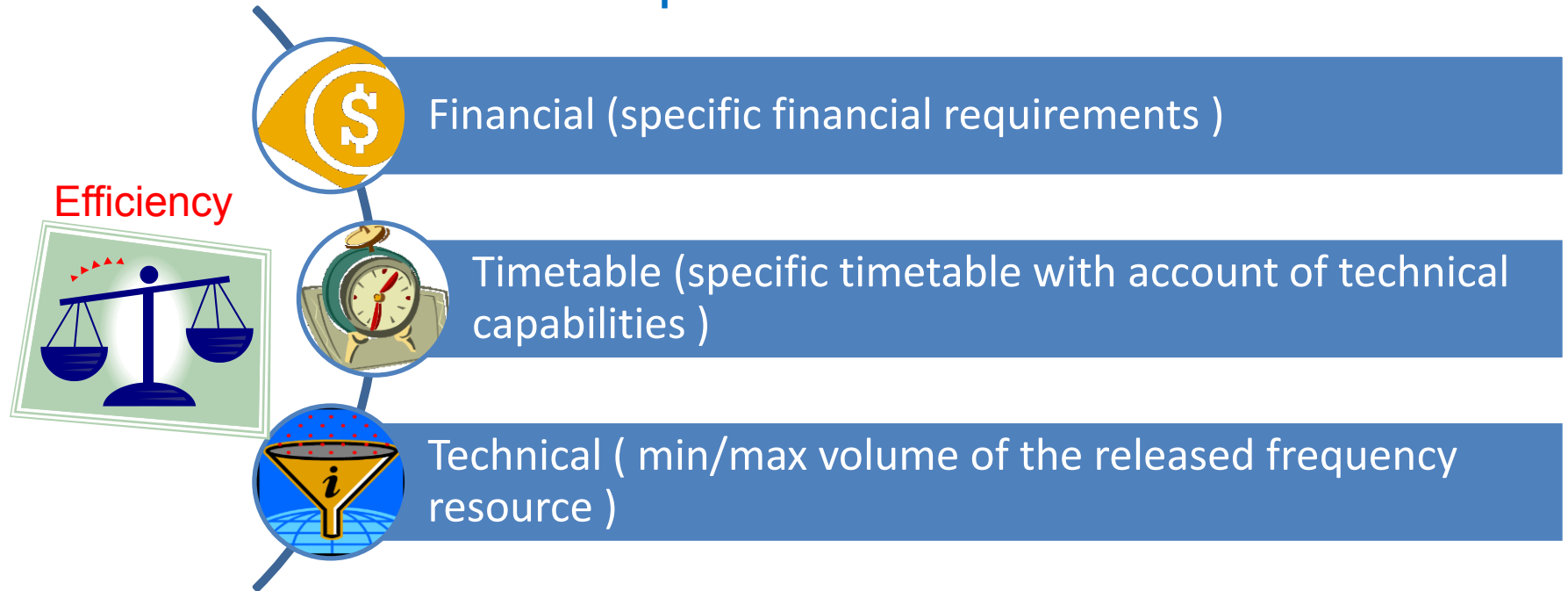


$$E_{ef} = \text{Efficiency} / \text{Expenses} = \sum c_i * f_i / \text{budget}$$

# OPTIMIZATION OF BUDGET



## Indicators of optimization model



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# A Mutual Key Agreement Protocol to Mitigate Replaying Attack in eXpressive Internet Architecture

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- **Rahamatullah Khondoker**
- Fraunhofer SIT, Darmstadt, Germany



# Introduction

## Seven Future Internet Architectures have been chosen to be analyzed since each of the architectures

- solves problems of the current Internet such as flexibility, mobility, and security.
- has demonstration and/or prototype available

Security Goals	Security Attacks	SONATE	NENA	XIA	RINA	MobilityFirst	NDN	NEBULA
Confidentiality	Snooping	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	X
	Traffic Analysis	X	X	✓	✓	X	X	X
Integrity	Modification	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Repudiation	X	X	✓	X	✓	✓	✓
Availability	Denial of Service	✓	✓	✓	X	✓	X	✓
Authentication	Man-In-The-Middle	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Reflection	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Masquerading	X	X	✓	✓	✓	✓	X
	Replaying	✓	✓	X	✓	X	✓	✓

### Legend:

- ✓: Has (by design) mitigation mechanism(s)
- X: Has no (by design) mitigation mechanism(s)

## XIA is vulnerable to replaying attack. XIA is chosen as it is

- the most secure one than other existing network architectures.
- a content-centric network which is claimed to be the Future Internet by the FIA FCN group

# Conclusion

## **The eXpressive Internet Architecture (XIA)**

- is a Content-Centric Network (CCN) which has potential to be standardized in future.
- lacks mechanism to mitigate replaying attack.

**Therefore, a solution to protect XIA from replaying attack has been proposed and implemented.**

- Several existing solutions have been analyzed to derive the requirements for the proposed protocol.
- A new protocol is proposed because every existing solutions has its own disadvantages.
- The protocol has been implemented in XIA prototype and has been proven to be able to mitigate the replaying attack.

**The proposed protocol has been evaluated to have more advantages over the reviewed existing solutions.**

- It is more secure by having session key with length of 280 bits.
- Moreover, it is less complex as none of the random numbers used in the protocol are worthless.

**By applying the proposed protocol, XIA is now able to mitigate all of the reviewed attacks.**



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# **A Cloud Platform for QoE Evaluation: QoXCLOUD**

**Eduardo Saiz Macías**

**Faculty of Engineering of Bilbao**

**University of the Basque Country, Spain**

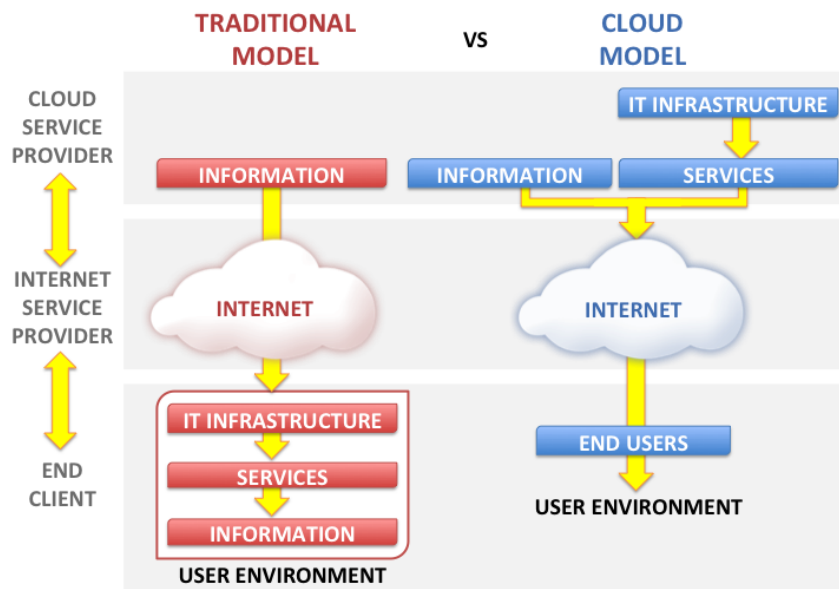
**[eduardo.saiz@ehu.es](mailto:eduardo.saiz@ehu.es)**

**Saint Petersburg,  
Russian Federation**

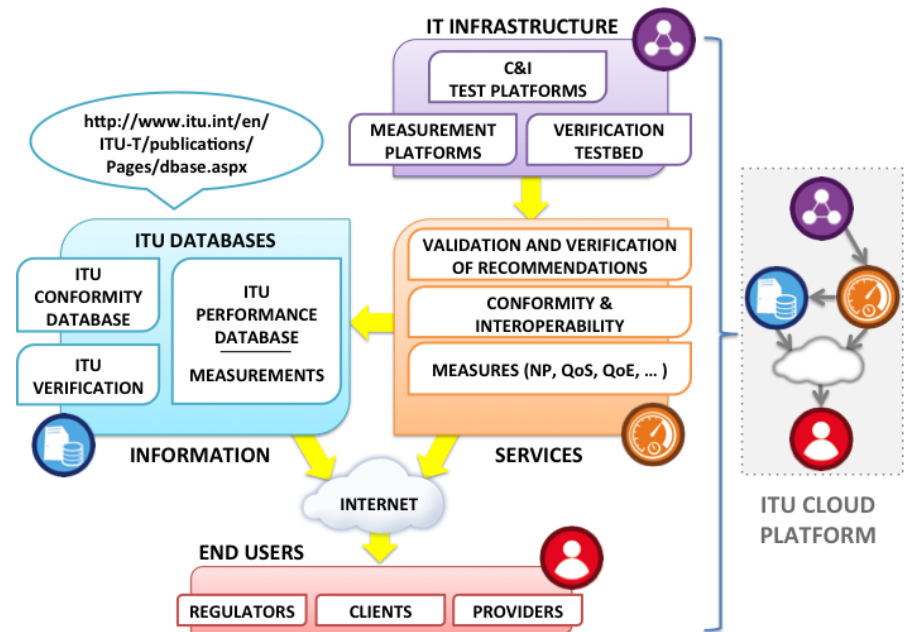


# Background

## New cloud based business model

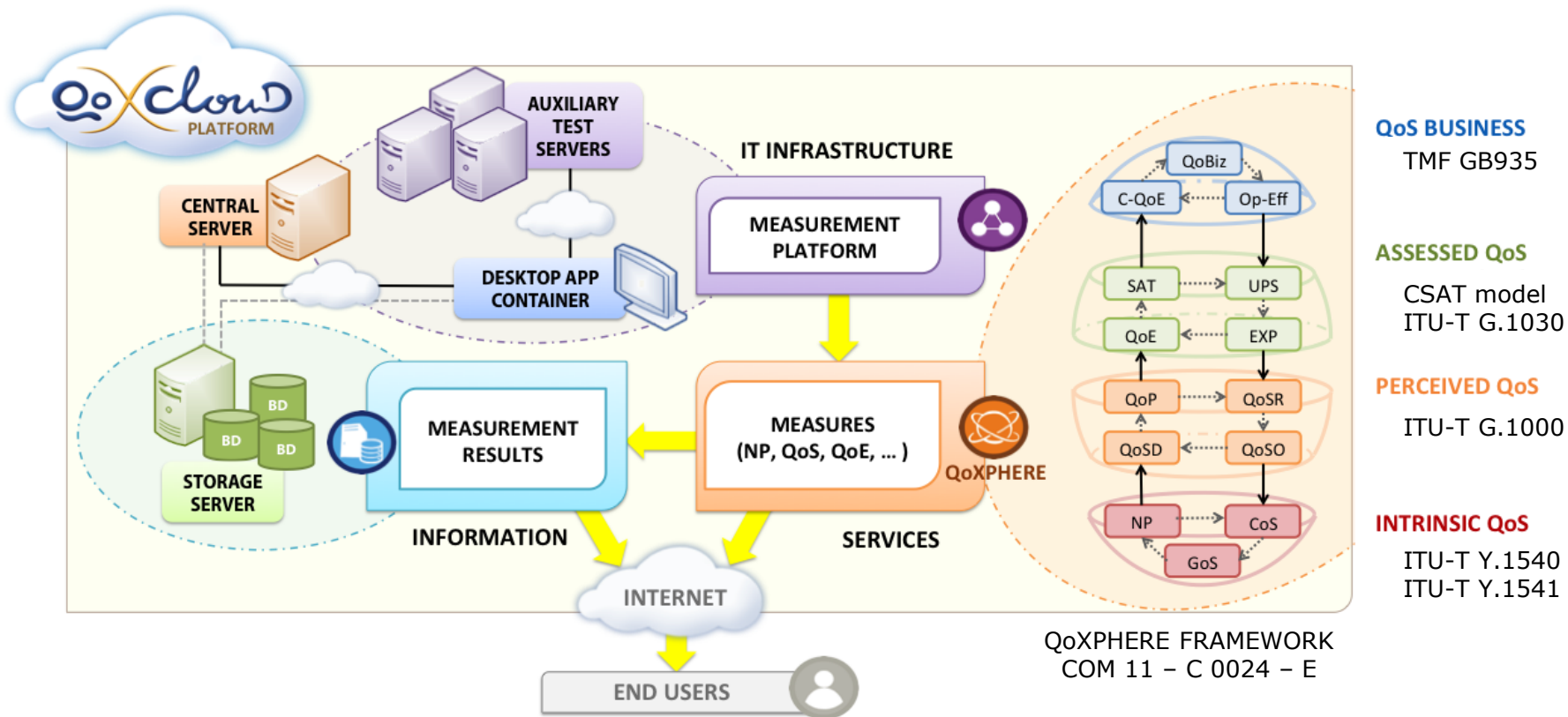


## Proposal on ITU collaborative architecture



# QoXCloud Platform

COM 11 – C 0099 – E





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**Performance Evaluation of a Dual  
Diversity Reception Base on OFDM  
RoFSO Systems Over Correlated  
Log-Normal Fading Channel**

**Fan Bai, Yuwei Su, Takuro Sato**

**Waseda University, Japan**

**[baifan@ruri.waseda.jp](mailto:baifan@ruri.waseda.jp)**

**Saint Petersburg,  
Russian Federation**



- Motivation

- Channel fading due to atmospheric turbulence(scintillation).
- Effect of channel correlation on diversity system performance.

- Proposal and Method

- A dual diversity reception base on OFDM RoFSO systems.
- Correlated Log-normal fading channel(weak turbulence).
- Spatial Diversity & Aperture Averaging (AA)
- Combining schemes (MRC, EGC).

- Results and Analysis

- System performance is sensitive on channel correlation and turbulence strength.
- Diversity reception can be obtained in practice through AA effect.



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**Assessment of New Information  
and Communication  
Technologies using activity-  
based costing and tensor  
analysis of networks**

**Viliam Sarian, Nikolay Suschenko**  
**NIIR, Russia**

**Saint Petersburg,  
Russian Federation**

# Relation problem between the high-level criteria and technical criteria



## High-level criteria

(literacy level, GDP, ...)



Relation is poorly studied

## Quality of services criteria

(average time of providing service, reliability,...)



## Technical criteria

(data transmission speed, timing delay, ...)



# Bottom-up vs Top-down approach

- **Bottom-up approach:** «The introduction of the broadband access will lead to the growth of the Internet connection speed for most people; as a result, the population will use different IC services more, which will improve a quality of life for the population»
- **Top-down approach:** determine the relationships between the resources and conditions within which a new ICT is introduced and the social and economic effects of its introduction.





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# **Sustainable Security Advantage in a Changing Environment: The Cybersecurity Capability Maturity Model**

**Corlane Barclay**

**University of Technology Jamaica**

**[clbarclay@gmail.com](mailto:clbarclay@gmail.com)**

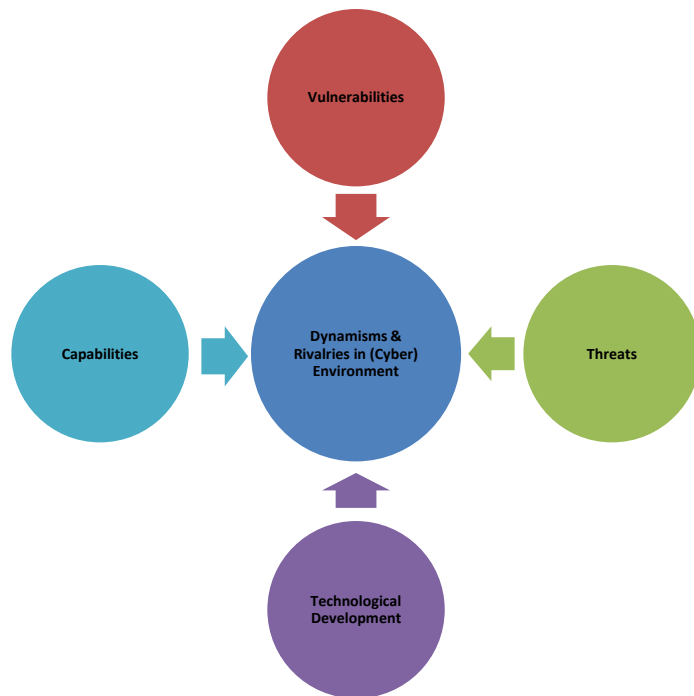
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# Background

- Cybersecurity considerations are imperative in any national development mandate
- Cybersecurity is not only about the technical issues, it involves management, legal, capacity building and other policy related considerations
- The objective of this research is to propose a conceptual framework for cybersecurity maturity model that is centred on capability
- To aid in guiding countries, particularly developing countries, in identifying key elements in their cybersecurity initiatives, and to inform an objective national cybersecurity index
- Two stage process of research
  - Identification of characteristics of security advantage
  - Development of a 6-stage cybersecurity management model

# Towards Cybersecurity Maturity

## 5-Factor Model of the Cyber-environment



## Stages of CM2

- ❑ Stage 1: Undefined
- ❑ Stage 2: Initial
- ❑ Stage 3: Basic
- ❑ Stage 4: Defined
- ❑ Stage 5: Dynamic
- ❑ Stage 6: Optimizing



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## **Fast-Forward Poster Preview**

**Meet the authors to find out more!**

**Poster session:  
14:30 – 16:00**

***St Petersburg, Russia  
3-5 June 2014***

