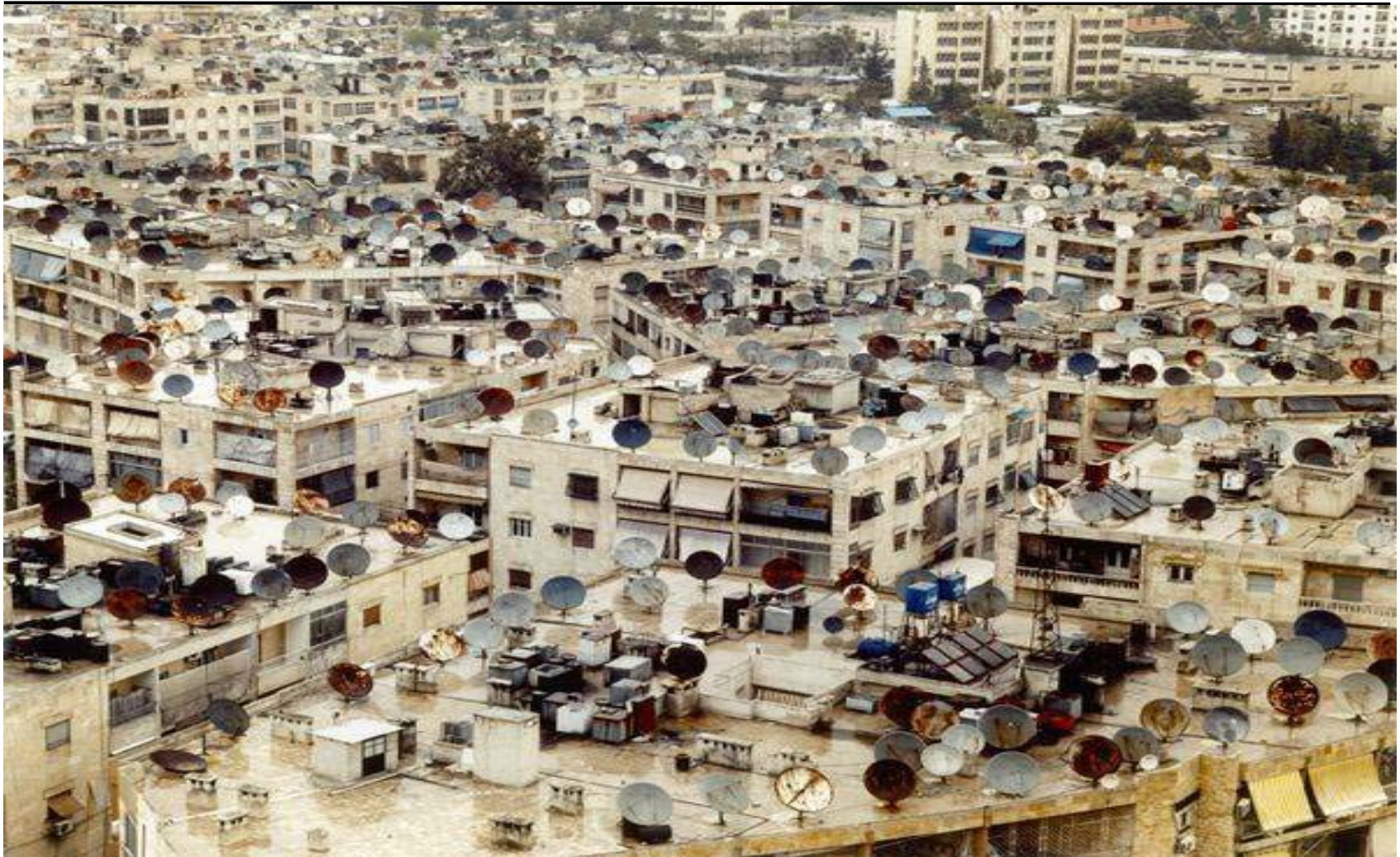


Carrier id

A Satellite Operator's Perspective

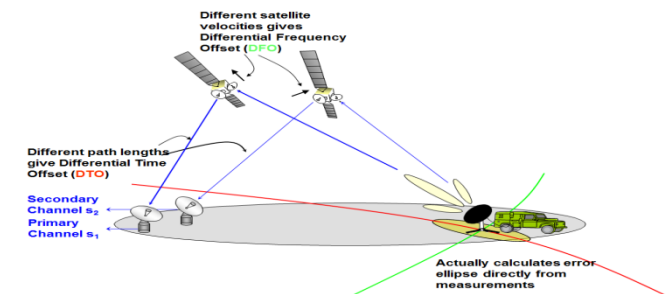
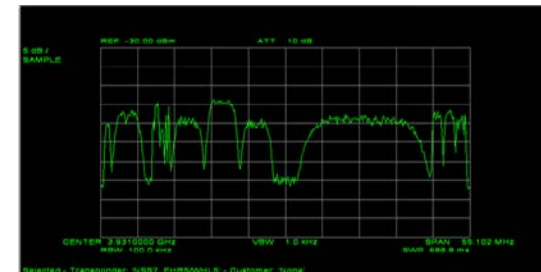
A Shared RF Environment



Managing Interference

▲ Many Tools at our disposal:

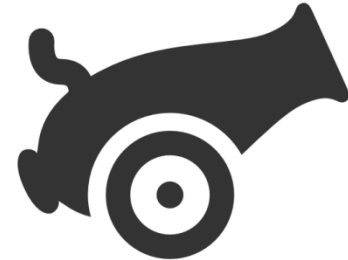
- Experienced Operational staff
- Global Spectrum Monitoring Systems
- Geolocation Systems



Carrier id

▲ One More Tool in the Arsenal

- No complete solution



▲ The target:

- Every carrier uplinked to every satellite in every geographical location carries a unique identifier that can be used to help identify its source, should it be the cause of interference

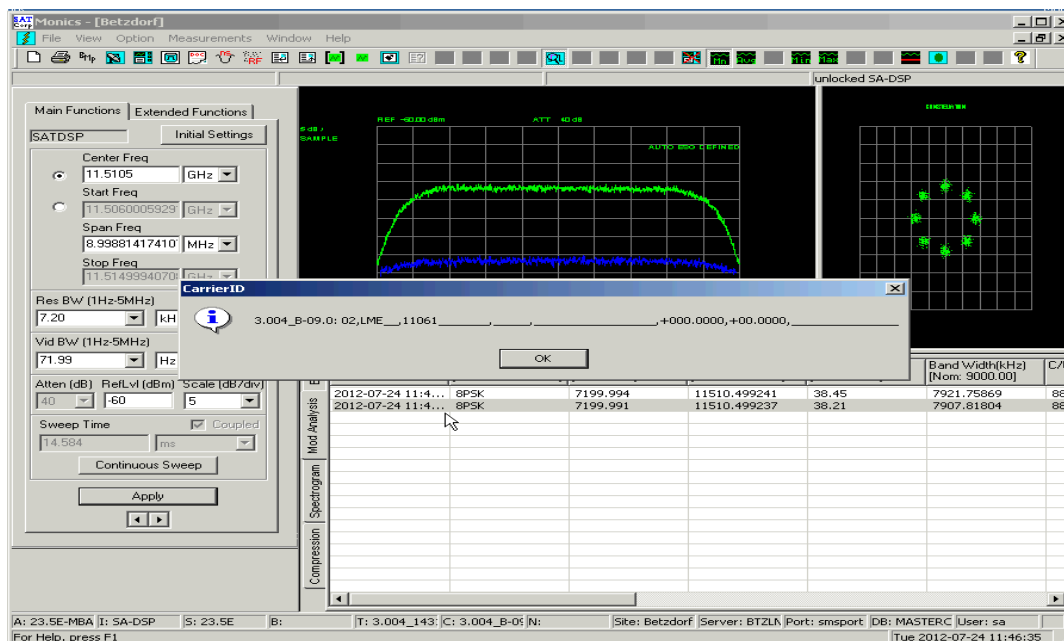


Major Milestone



▲ Proof of concept - London Olympics 2012

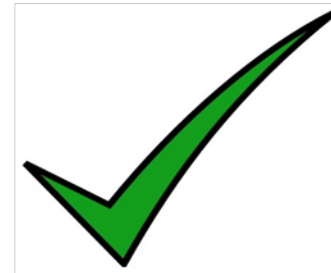
- SNGs doing OU uplinks for the Olympics equipped for Cxr_id (NIT solution)
- SNG Operators enabled Cxr_id
- Satellite Operators able to decode Cxr_id using standard monitoring systems
- Satellite Operators kept their own databases of users Cxr_ids



Will it help?

▲ If carrier id helps in 10% of cases, it will be a success

- Rogue SNGs
- ASI
- VSAT Networks



■ Cxr_id no help

■ Cxr_id helps

What needs to be done?

- ▲ Cxr_id standard feature on all satellite modems
- ▲ All operators of modems enable Cxr_id
- ▲ Decoding devices incorporated into all standard carrier monitoring systems
- ▲ Neutral organisation to host centralised database
- ▲ All satellite operators keep their own database of Cxr_ids of uplinks using their satellites
- ▲ Commercial model that ensures no barrier to the technology being used by equipment manufactures and operators



A Team Effort

Thank you!

